SMART STRATEGIES FOR THE TRANSITION IN COAL INTENSIVE REGIONS









COAL REGIONS IN TRANSITION: THE CHALLENGE

Coal is currently mined in 41 regions across 12 EU countries, making it the most abundant fossil fuel in the EU and a significant source of economic activity.

Transition towards a low carbon economy implies significant technological, economic and social challenges, in particular for coalintensive regions that have to adapt from fossil-based energy production to new clean energy sources.

These regions need an effective roadmap to make the necessary transition to a more diversified economic base and a more sustainable energy system. This transition process should ensure social cohesion and justice for communities and regions dependent on coal production.

BENEFITS OF THE TRACER PROJECT

TRACER supports nine coal-intensive regions, which are at different stages of their energy transition, to shape (or fine-tune) their Research and Innovation (R&I) strategies and exchange previous experiences in order to facilitate transition towards sustainable energy systems.

Core activities include:

- Mobilisation of a wide range of stakeholders in nine European regions to discuss and agree on a shared vision and priorities for coal transition
- Joint development of R&I strategies, industrial roadmaps and decision support tools
- Identification and analysis of best practice examples of successful and ambitious transition processes in coal intensive regions
- Investigation of the current role of coal mining and use in TRACER target regions and assessment of social, environmental and technological challenges
- Elaboration of guidelines on how to mobilise investments
- Fostering R&I cooperation among coal intensive regions in Europe and beyond



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Project activities focus on nine European regions with a long history in coal mining and use of coal as fuel for power generation.

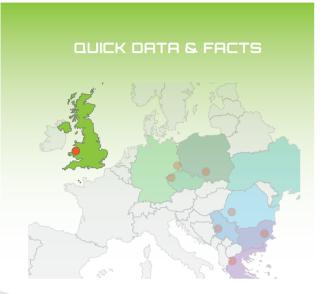
| • | Wales (UKL1, UKL2), United Kingdom | 5 |
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TARGET REGION WALES (UKL1, UKL2)





| MINING & GENERATION (2017/2018) | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Category | Wales (UKL1, UKL2) | | |
| Type of mining | Anthracite (steel production, not power station fuel) | | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 2 counties | | |
| Coal production | 500,000 mtpa | | |
| Employees | 500 | | |
| Added value | Wholesale price mt €100 mln | | |
| Coal phase out | Coal energy mineral 2025 | | |

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017/2018) | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Category | Wales (UKL1, UKL2) |
| GDP per capita | € 22,600 (2016) |
| Employees | 1,458,600 (2018) |
| Unemployment rate | 4.3% (2019) |

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of action

- Research centres of excellence with clear comparative strength and market opportunity Examples:
- The "SPECIFIC Innovation Centre" aims to commercialise technologies by which buildings generate their own energy using functional, conductive steel. It builds on local industrial strengths in the steel industry and academic expertise in coating technologies.
- Semiconductors: based on a vision from within the industry, Wales aims to be the leader in compound semiconductors, which will drive technological advances from wireless devices to transport and healthcare.







Broad areas of activity:

- Life sciences and health
- Low carbon, energy and environment
- Advanced engineering and materials
- The digital economy http://s3platform.jrc.ec.europa.eu/regions/UKL/tags/UKL







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https://gweddill.gov.wales/statistics-and-research/about/contacts-statistics/?lang=en Email: stats.info.desk@gov.wales

Welsh European Funding Office https://gweddill.gov.wales/funding/eu-funds/?lang=en



Llywodraeth Cymru Welsh Government

TARGET REGION BRANDENBURG DE40 & DRESDEN DED2





| MINING & C | NING & GENERATION (2017/2018) | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Category | Economic Region Lusatia | |
| Type of mining | Lignite surface mining 4 mines in operation: Jänschwalde, Welzow-Süd, Nochten, Reichwalde, LEAG company | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 11,582 km² (6 counties + 1 independent town) | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 879 km² / 557 km² (63 %), in reclamation: 69 km² | |
| Coal production | 61.2 mln tons per year, 1/3 of the German production | |
| Employees | 7,000 + 12,000 related jobs | |
| Added value of lignite processing | 1.3 bln EUR | |
| Coal phase out | 2038 | |

Data sources: LEAG (2018), DEBRIV (2019), Statistik der Kohlenwirtschaft e.V. (2019)

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017/2018) | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| Category | Economic Region Lusatia | Germany | |
| Population | 1,162,703 | 81,198,000 | |
| GDP per capita | 26,307 EUR | 36,211 EUR | |
| Share of industry on GDP | 30 % | 26 % | |
| Employees | 413,666 | 44,716,583 | |
| Unemployment rate | 10.1 % (20.0 % in 2004) | 3.4 % | |
| Business start-ups at county level | 58.5 - 95.8 | 100 (index) | |
| Patents per 100,000 inhabitants at county level | 5.2 - 75.2 (134.1) | 111.4 | |

Data sources: Markwardt & Zundel (2017), Prognos AG (2017), Wehnert et al. (2018), Federal Statistical Office (2019)

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of Action











- Infrastructure Development
- Innovation Research Science
- Business and Economic Development
- Education of Specialists
- Marketing Cultural Heritage -Tourism

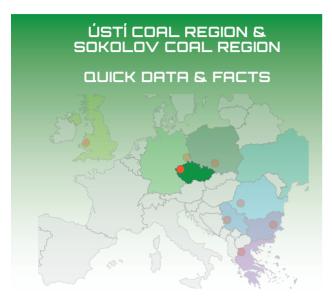


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TARGET REGION NORTH WEST BOHEMIA (CZØ4)





| MINING & | MINING & GENERATION (2017/2018) | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Category | Economic region Lusatia | | |
| Type of mining | Lignite surface mining Ústí Coal Region – 4 mines in operation (Vršany, Bílina, Doly Nástup Tušimice, Československá armáda) Sokolov Coal Region – 2 mines in operation (Jiří, Družba) | | |
| Landscape area/mining descrict | 8,649 km² | | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 270 km²/130 km² (48 %), in reclamation - 52 km² | | |
| Coal production | 38.18 mln tons per year (100 % of Czech production) | | |
| Employees | 6,037 (mining companies) | | |
| Coal phase out | 2053 | | |
| | | | |

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017/2018) | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|
| Category | Coal Regions | Czech Republic |
| Population | 1,115,685 | 10,649,800 |
| GDP per capita | 12,991 EUR | 12,142 EUR |
| Share of industry on GDP | 38.6 % | 31.6 % |
| Employees | | 5, 326,300 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.3 % | 2.4 % |
| Business start-ups at county level | 1,490 (4,6 % of national) | |
| Patents per 100,000 inhabitants at county level | 101.28 | 34.92 |

- Data sources:

 Analises of economy development of the Czech Republic in 2017, Ministry of Industry and Trade, 2018

 Czech Statistical Office, www.csu.cz

 Enironmental report of Ministry of Environment, 2017















CONTACT

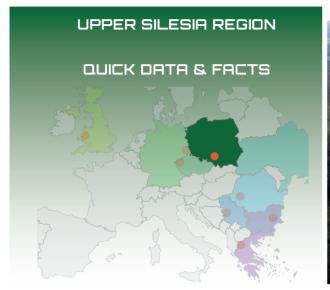
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TARGET REGION UPPER SILESIA (PL22)





| MINING & GENERATION (2017/2018) | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Category | Upper Silesia Region | |
| Type of mining | Coal mining (19 coal mines operating at the moment) | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 12,333 km² (Śląskie Voivodship) 5,600 km² – surface are of the Upper Silesian Coal basin | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 45 exploited deposits of hard coal, 46 87 mln Mg geological resources in Upper Silesia region Land requiring reclamation: 52.59 km ² Reclaimed 0.42 km ² | |
| Employees | 133,100 mining of coal and lignite in Poland 84,662 mining and quarrying in Upper Silesia | |
| Added value of coal processing | 31.5 bill PLN (Mining and quarrying, Poland) 3.9 bill PLN (Śląskie Vovoidship) | |

Data sources: Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Poland (2018), Polish Geological Institute – National Research Institute (2018)

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017/2018) | | |
|--|--|---|
| Category | Upper Silesia Region | Poland |
| Population | 4.5 mln | 38.4 mln |
| GDP per capita | 50,184 PLN (2016) | In total: 51,760 PLN 821 PLN (mining and quarrying) |
| Share of industry on GDP | 35.3% (2016) | In total: 18.9%, 375,768 PLN 0.2%, 4,602 PLN (mining and quarrying) |
| Employees | In total: 1.7 mln In industry: 0,4 mln Mining and quarrying: 84,662 | In total : 15.7 mln Mining of coal and lignite: 82,600 |
| Unemployment rate | 5.1% | 4.9% |
| Patents per 100,000 inhabitants at county level | In total: 14 patent applications, 11 patents granted | In total: 3,924 patent applications, 2,795 patents granted Building and mining: 252 patent applications, 223 patents granted |

Data sources: Statistical Yearbook of the Republic of Poland (2018), Statistical Yearbook of Industry – Poland, https://katowice.stat.gov.pl, https://www.uprp.pl/uprp/_gAllery/91/93/91930/raport_roczny_2017.pdf

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of action

- Infrastructure development
- Business and economic development Haldex S.A..; The shopping gallery was built on the areas of the former coal mine "Kleofas", changing the abandoned post-industrial area to the meeting place of the local community. Currently, the Silesia City Center consists of a shopping mall, entertainment part (cinemas, bowling, fitness club, restaurants), an underground car park and a parking lot located on the roof. The investment is considered one of the most important land reclamation projects in Silesia
- Cultural heritage Katowicka Strefa Kultury designated cultural and entertainment area located in Katowice
- Tourism forest reclamation









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TARGET REGION DONETSK REGION





| MINING & GENERATION (2018) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| Category | Donetsk region * | |
| Type of mining | Deep mines Bituminous coal, anthracite, coking coal | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 26 517 km² (18 districts, 1301 settlements) | |
| Coal production | 11.1 mln tons of raw coal per year, 33% of Ukrainian production | |
| Employees | 50,000 employees and members of their families | |
| Electricity production by coal TPPs | 14.3 GWh (30% Ukrainian coal TPPs generation) | |
| TTPs installed capacity | 5 TPPs with 6.4 GW installed capacity (21% of the Ukrainian TPPs installed capacity) | |

st excluding the temporarily occupied territory.

Data source: Ministry of Energy and Coal Industry of Ukraine (2018)

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2018) | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| Category | Donetsk Region * | Ukraine |
| Population | 2,100,000 | 42,386,400 |
| GDP per capita | 1,334 EUR | 2,348 EUR |
| Share of industry on GDP | 52.7% | 14% |
| Employees | 782,900 | 15,069,400 |
| Unemployment rate | 15% | 10% |

stexcluding the temporarily occupied territory.

Data sources: State Statistics Service of Ukraine (2018), Ministry of the Temporarily Occupied Territories and Internally Displaced Persons of Ukraine (2018)

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of action





- Infrastructure renovation and development
- Innovation Research Science





- Green energetics development
- Business and economic development
- Education of specialists







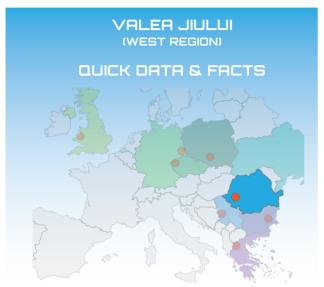


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TARGET REGION JIU VALLEY / WEST REGION (R042)





| | MINING & GENERATION (2017/2018) | | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| | Category | Jiu Valley | West Region (RO42) | |
| Type of mining Hard coal underground mining (Petroşani basin) 4 underground mines in operation¹ Lonea, Lupeni, Vulcar | | | | |
| | Landscape area / mining district | 1,032.5 km ² (3 municipalities and 3 cities) ² | 32,034 km ² (4 counties, 12 municipalities and 30 cities) ³ | |
| | Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 89.915 km² of which 17.983 km² covered by mine lakes and reclaimed mining tailings dumps | N/A | |
| Hard coal production 0.8 mln tons/year (2017) covering around 3% of the total opposition from coal ⁴ Jiu Valley is the only coal production source in RO42 region Employees 55,000 (1990) ⁵ ; 29,000 (2007) ⁶ ; 4,797 (2018) ⁷ | | | | |
| | | 4,797 (2018) ⁷ | | |
| | Hard coal phase out data source: in footnote | 2015 + 104 = 2119 Hard coal resources are 232 mil. tons, concentrated in Jiu Valley, of which 83 mln tons are leasable permits ⁸ . | | |

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017/2018) | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Category | West Region (RO42) | Romania | |
| Population | 1,784,522 (2018) ⁹ | 19,530,631 (2018) | |
| GDP per capita | 9,194 EUR (2016) | 8,647 EUR (2016) | |
| Share of industry on GDP | 30% (2016) | 24% (2016) | |
| Employees | 525,900 (2017) | 4,945,900 (2017)10 | |
| Unemployment rate | 2.2% (2017); 3.73% Hunedoara County (2018) major differences between statistics data and real situation | 4% (2017) | |
| Business start-ups | 730 new SMEs (start-up nation program 2017) 3,227 SRL-D (working LLC for young entrepreneurs' in 2017) | 8,653 new SMEs (start-up nation program 2017) ¹¹ 41,531 SRL-D (working LLC for young entrepreneurs' in 2017) ¹² | |
| Patents | 75 submitted applications (2017) | 410 granted applications ¹³ (2017) | |

data source: in footnote

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of action

- Of interest for Jiu Valley
 Infrastructure development
- Energy efficiency in industry and construction
- Specialists education and professional reconversion Urban and rural regeneration, including architecture
- aesthetic in buildings reconversion Cultural heritage Tourism
- RDI (Energy, ICT, Environment)

Committed for West Region (RO42)¹⁴
• Automotive (spare-parts) industry

- ICT industry
- Textile leather footwear industry Agro food
- Construction construction materials energy





















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Hunedoara Energy Holding http://www.cenhd.ro/

Jiu Valley Zonal Territory Plan, 2003, UrbanProlect http://www.mdrl.ro/_documente/dezvoltare_teritoriala/amenajarea_teritoriulu/
patz_valea_jiulu/faza1/memoriu1.pdf
patz_valea_jiulu/faza1/memoriu1.pdf
http://splatchm-j.rc.ec.europa.eu/documents/20182/89941/Documentul-Cadru_Regiunea-Vest_s.pdf/92d5bfdf-0cd8-4119-bf62http://www.insse.ro/cms/en

*hard coal mining indus try in P etroşani basin - his tory and curr ent challenges, p.11, Hunedoara Energy Holding http://coal2gas.eu/
wpcontent/
uploads/CE-Hunedoara_COAL2GAS_Final-Workshop_2017.pdf

*Mines-Energy National Federation, Modern mining in Romania - Local and Regional Sustainable Development in European Context, p.9

*Intenses-Energy National Federation, Modern mining in Romania - Local and Regional Sustainable Development in European Context, p.9

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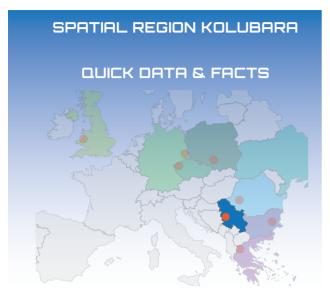
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TARGET REGION KOLUBARA REGION (RS11, RS21)





| MINING & GENERATION | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Category | Spatial Region Kolubara | | | |
| Type of mining | Lignite surface mining 7 fields in operation or to be operated until closedown (fields "Tamnava-Zapad", "C", "D", "E", "Veliki Crljeni", "G", "Radljevo", EPS company) | | | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 1,435 km² (4 municipalities) | | | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | Within exploitation boundaries 130 km² (~9%); reclaimed 12.6 km² | | | |
| Coal production (without overburden) | 29 mln tons per year (>70% of Serbian production) | | | |
| Employees | 7,644 + 5,699 related jobs | | | |
| Coal phase out | 2050 | | | |

- 1. EPS Technical Review, 2017
- 2. Opencast mining center: Study on long-term development program of coal exploitation in Kolubara basin, 2015.
- 3. Spatial plan of Kolubara lignite basin exploitation area, Official Gazette of RS, no. 122/2008.

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| Category | Spatial Region Kolubara | Serbia | | |
| Population (census 2011) | 175,722 | 7,186,862 | | |
| GDP per capita | N/A | 4,112 EUR | | |
| Share of industry* on GDP (2017) | N/A | 1.1% | | |
| Employees (census 2011) | 62,610 | 2,304,628 | | |
| Unemployment rate (of active population) (census 2011) | 13.52% | 22.43% | | |

^{*} Industry meaning coal mining

Data source:

1. Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia: Municipalities and Regions of the Republic of Serbia. 2018.

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of Action

Concept of smart specialization strategy in Serbia is presented in "Report on the qualitative analysis of preliminary priority areas in the smart specialization process in the Republic of Serbia" issued in March 2019 (http://s3platform.jrc.ec.europa.eu/-/report-on-the-qualitative-analysis-ofpreliminary-priority-areas-in-the-smart-specialization-process-in-the-republicof-serbia?inheritRedirect=true). It contains general guidelines for further discussion.

The following issues should be covered:

- Infrastructure development
- Innovation Research Science
- Business and economic development
- Education of specialists



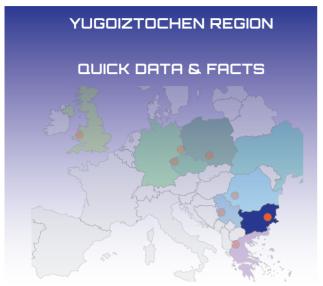
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TARGET REGION SOUTHEAST REGION (BG34)





| MINING & GENERATION | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| Category | Yugoiztochen region | |
| Type of mining | Lignite open cast mining 3 open mines: Troyanovo 1, Troyanovo 3, Troyanovo-North 4 TPPs: "Maritza East 2", "Contour Global Maritza-East 3" AD, "AES Galabovo"EOOD, "Brike!" EAD | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 19,664.2 km² (four regions) | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 240 km² | |
| Coal production | 30,337,319 tons (2017) | |
| Employees | 11,150 | |
| Added value of lignite processing | N/A | |
| Coal phase out | No phase-out under discussion | |

Business start-ups at county level 14 % of the total active enterprises are start-ups

Patents per 100,000 inhabitants at county level 0.233 (2012)

Data source: Mini Maritza Iztok EAD, National Statistical Institute (2018)

Data source: National Statistical Institute (2018), Eurostat

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Category

Population

GDP per capita

Employees

Unemployment rate

Share of industry on GDP

Fields of action

- New technologies in creative and recreation industries
- Mechatronics and clean technologies
- Industry for a healthy life and biotechnology













SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE (2017)

1,039,549

46%

299,701

7 % (11.9 % in 2012)

Yugoiztochen Region

12,538 BGN (6 410,58 Euro)



Bulgaria 7,050,034

14,280 BGN

2,308,129

6.2 % (12.3 % in 2012)

10.7 % of the total active enterprises are start-ups

28%





Photos are taken from the websites of the Maritza East complex entities

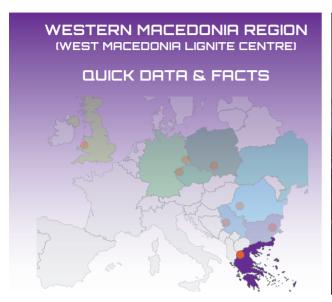
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TARGET REGION WEST MACEDONIA (EL53)





| MINING & GENERATION | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Category | Economic region WMR | |
| Type of mining | Lignite found in horizontal or slightly inclined multiple layers (surface mining) In the wider area of the West Macedonia Lignite Centre, there are 4 lignite mines operating: South Field Mine, Main Field Mine, Amyntaio Mine (the Florina Mine also included) and Kardia Mine. | |
| Landscape area / mining district | 9,451 km² (4 Regional Units: Kozani, Grevena, Kastoria and Florina) | |
| Land taken by mining & reclaimed | 160 km² / 30 km² already reclaimed (16 km² reforested, 10.5 km² agricultural land, 3 km² parks, lakes, etc.) | |
| Coal production | 35.7 mln tons extracted by the PPC + 2.2 mln tons extracted by a few privately operated mines (2015) | |
| Employees | 5,522 employees of PPC (4,199 permanently employed) (2014) | |
| Added value of lignite processing | 1,450 mln EUR (2013) (mines, processing, electricity supply, sewage treatment, etc.) | |
| Coal phase out | 2050 | |
| Data sources: | | |

- Data sources:

 Public Power Corporation SA (PPC) (2017),

 "Overview: National coal phase-out announcements in Europe Status March 2019",

 Smart Specialisation Strategies in Greece expert team review for DG REGIO: "RIS3 Regional Assessment: Dytki Makedonia (December 2012)".

 https://www.enterprisegreece.gov.gr/images/public/Synergasia-2018-Western_Macedonia.pdf

| SOCIO-ECONOMIC BASELINE | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| Category | Economic region WMR | Greece | | |
| Population | 278,706 (in 2014) | 10,741,165 (2018) | | |
| GDP per capita | 15,642 EUR (2015) | 20,157.41 EUR (2015) (20,494.40 EUR in 2017) | | |
| Share of industry on GDP | 45% (mines, quarries, industry, electricity supply, etc.) (2013) | 14.79% (industry) (2017) | | |
| Employees | 86,200 (2018) | 3,883,000 (2018) | | |
| Unemployment rate | 31.3% (2016) | 18% (2018) | | |
| Business start-upsat county level | N/A | 562 (2018) | | |
| Patents per 100,000 inhabitants at county level | N/A | 498 (2017) (4.4 per 100,000 inhabitants) | | |

- https://www.statista.com/statistics/276399/distribution-of-gross-domestic-product-gdp-across-
- economic-sectors-in-greece/,
 ROADMAP FOR THE TRANSITION OF THE WESTERN MACEDONIA REGION TO A POST-LIGNITE ERA
- (WWF, July 2016)

 https://www.nationmaster.com/country-info/stats/Industry/Patent-applications/Residents/Percapita

 Hellenic Statistical Authority

SMART SPECIALISATION STRATEGIES

Fields of action

- Infrastructure development
- ICT diffusion support (development of ICT structures & infrastructures)
- SMEs technological capacity upgrading
- Innovation & Science Business collaboration (enhancement of scientific specialization)
- Environmental protection
- Training of professionals to re-enter the labor market





















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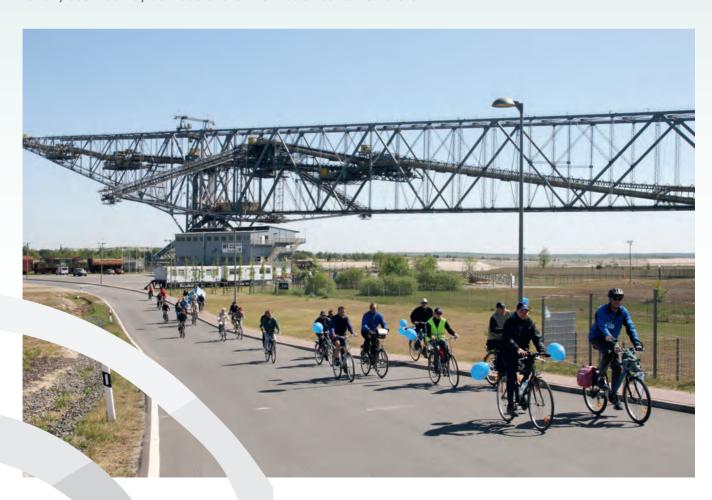
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SMART STRATEGIES FOR THE TRANSITION IN COAL INTENSIVE REGIONS



